'Nothing happens without water'

Nicci Russell Waterwise CEO Green Register Twilight Talk, 13th May 2024



Our Vision Water will be used wisely, every day, everywhere, by everyone Our Values Purpose, passion, pioneer and people

Waterwise is the **leading independent voice** in the UK for using water wisely, for the benefit of people and the planet.

Our vision is that water is used wisely every day, everywhere, by everyone. We are the UK's conscience on water efficiency, on behalf of people and the planet, and are experts in water efficiency policy, regulation, research, behaviour and campaigns.

Waterwise is a **people-led organisation** which prioritises the wellbeing of its staff.

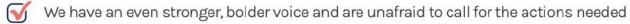




Our Strategic Direction to 2030

Waterwise's 2030 Strategic Objectives







We are listening to a more diverse range of voices, reflecting the UK communities we seek to engage

We are helping deliver the water savings we need to ensure resilient water supplies and protect the environment (see 2030 UK Water Efficiency Strategy)

We remain focused on water efficiency but have a broader impact on using water wisely

We are reducing our own environmental footprint

We have even greater influence across the UK on legislation, policy and regulation for ambitious water efficiency



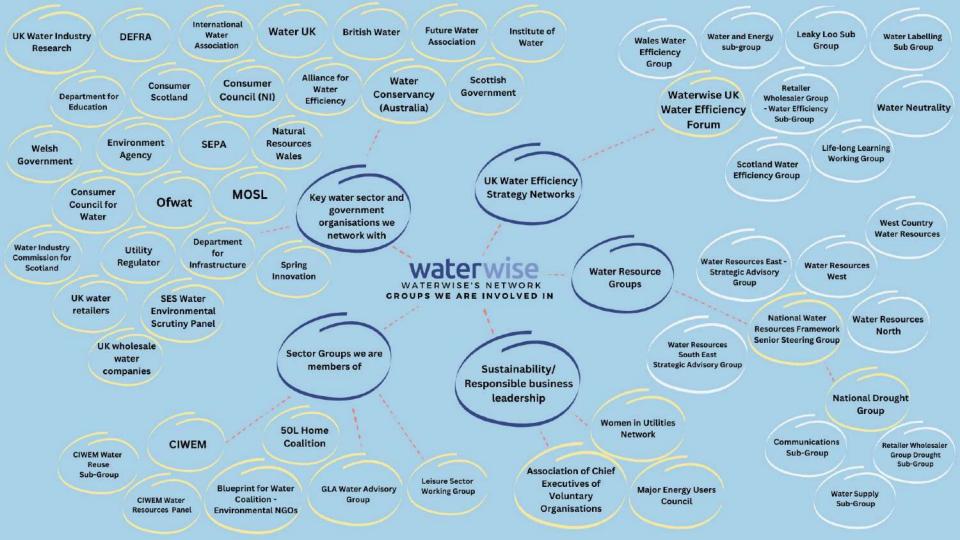






Our Supporters and Affiliates





Our staff team





Engagement





Chloe McFarland



Jo Osborn







Chris Scullion

Richard Tidswell



Laura White

We're supporting



Water Saving Week

You can too!



"I welcome Waterwise's strategic objectives to 2030 and I recognise the government has a role to play in achieving these ambitious targets. I look forward to continuing our work through the government and my work as the Minister for Water, with Waterwise, to help accelerate our efforts to closing an identified supply demand gap."

 Robbie Moore MP, Minister for Water and Rural Growth (England), Defra

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What do we need water for?





We can grow and thrive because of water. Let's make sure there's enough to go around.



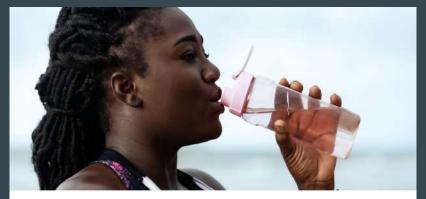
We need water for

Drinking, hydration
Sanitation - flushing toilets, washing ourselves and our clothes, dishes, cars, etc
Healthcare - imagine a hospital with no water
Economic growth - offices and factories, trains, buses, shops, new houses and buildings
Education - schools can't open without water
The environment
The internet

We need it for life. It's hard to think of something we don't need it for

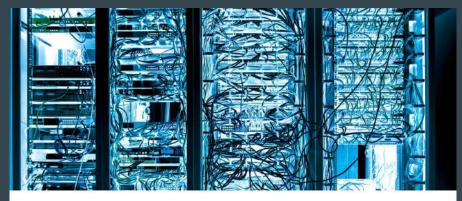






Exhausted but still going strong... #WaterMakesItPossible

waterwise



The internet...
#WaterMakesItPossible

waterwise



Clean and healthy... #WaterMakesItPossible

waterwise



All families need water. Let's make sure there's enough for everyone.

Is water running out in the UK...?



Despite recent record rainfall, water IS running out already



Hosepipe ban: Water usage alert after scorching May - Water companies 'just can't keep up'

HOT WEATHER has hit the UK across the past few weeks, and now some Britons have received a warning from their water company, urging them to use less water this summer.

By GEORGINA LAUD

07:50 Tue, Jun 2: 2020 J UPDATED: 07:51, Tue, Jun 2: 2020

Seven days of 30C heat in September is new UK record - but storms on the way

The week until Sunday was the first-ever time such a protracted heatwave had occurred in September, the Met Office said















Heatwave to bring hosepipe ban to north-west England

United Utilities says 7 million customers will be affected by first ban since 2012



What does running out of water mean?

Rationing - who chooses/who loses?

Water environment - dried up

Economy - shut down

No new development

Schools, hospitals, shops etc - closed



Public health - at risk, in hospitals and care homes, via infectious diseases, mental health impacts

Climate emergency - harder to meet net zero ('90% of 5 to 6%')

Climate emergency - restricted access to water

Bills - water bills go up, so does the cost of food



This is already an actual showstopper

Already parts of the country where new businesses are being refused connection to a water supply

Example 1

Anglian Water has implemented a non-household policy to only supply water for non-domestic purposes that is included in their forecast. This means, of the 56.57 MI/d of water requested for non-household use in 2023/2024, they offered 4.33 MI/d. **This is 7.65% of that requested**

Example 2

In Cambridge the Environment Agency have said that any new development in Greater Cambridge can not increase extraction - meaning all new water demand must be offset before development is approved





Why are we running out - what's going on?



Less water, more people, all of us using more

Personal water use in the home has increased by around 60% since the 1960s plus we have an extra 13 million people in the UK, including me!

So we are now using twice as much water in our homes every day - an extra **5,000,000,000** litres a day (5000 Mld) compared to 58 years ago

26% decline in renewable freshwater resources available per person in the UK since 1960s

Climate emergency

Business use rising - NB Covid





Mind the gap - massive shortfall

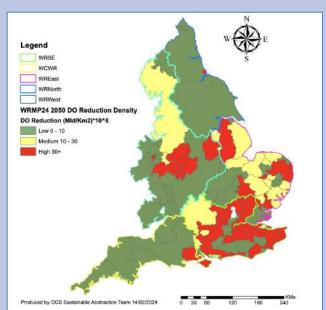
5 billion litres a day deficit between sustainable supplies and expected demand in England. More than $\frac{1}{3}$ of what is currently put into supply. Deficits across the country.

| Table 1: Total public water supply demand deficit in England at intervals up to 2050 | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| | in MI/d (sum or surpluses and deficits) | | | |

| Water company total | 2029-30 | 2034-35 | 2039-40 | 2044-45 | 2049-50 |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total deficit | -1460 | -2170 | -3040 | -3890 | -4860 |

27% of the deficit is due to population/housing growth and business growth

58% of the deficit is due to the need to protect and improve the environment





And water often gets forgotten in sustainability



Imperial College students; Waterwise Dry July 2023 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RDfEtPPsGCU



What can we do about it?



10 strategic objectives

Table 1 - Our 10 Strategic Objectives (SO) for the new Strategy



Strategic Objective 1

All UK Governments and regulators show clear, visible leadership for water efficiency and reflect this in their policy and regulatory frameworks.



Strategic Objective 2

People and organisations have access to useful and timely information on their water consumption and potential for savings.



Strategic Objective 3

People and organisations are aware of why we need to use water wisely and how to do it. Water-saving campaigns are effective; consistently evaluated the learnings are shared and used



Strategic Objective 4

People value water through life-long learning about water and how to use it wisely.



Strategic Objective 5

Water efficiency advice and support is inclusive and is helping people in vulnerable circumstances, including in financial hardship.



Strategic

All new dev neutral in v



waterwise



Z

Strategic

Water efficiency measures are included in building retroit programmes, including to achieve net zero.



Strategic Objective 8

People and organisations are fitting water-efficient products and making use of a mandatory water efficiency label. The take up of innovative water-saving products is increasing.



Strategic Objective 9

Leaking toilets and confusing dual-flush buttons are a thing of the past.



Strategic Objective 10

Organisations are more motivated to save water and the delivery of water-saving advice and support to them is working well.

Waterwise 2023 UK Campaigns













It's ALL about people - at home and at work





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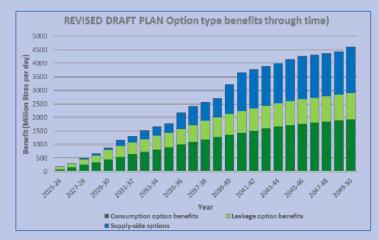
What are the benefits of water efficiency?

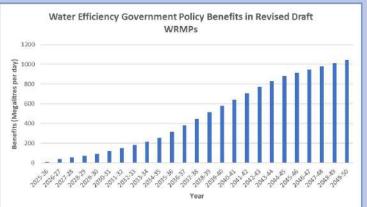


Keeping the taps flowing

Reducing water demand is earmarked to deliver 65% of the huge water supply deficit comprising 42% from greater water efficiency and 23% from reduced network leakage

Over **1000 Mld** of the deficit is to be met through new government water efficiency policies – water labelling, Building Regulations, product standards

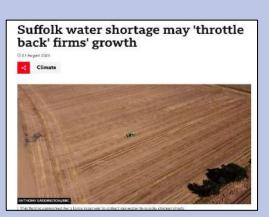






Enabling growth and improving resilience









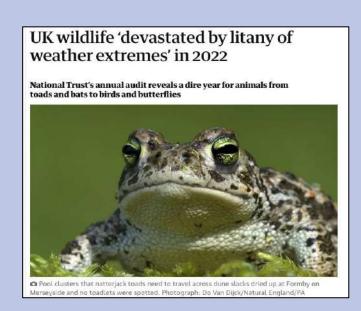






Protecting and enhancing the environment





1 in 7 wetland species in England are at risk of extinction



Reducing emissions and reaching Net Zero

Homes – both new and existing – account for 17% of greenhouse gas emissions in the UK

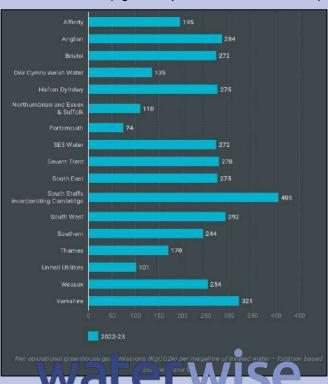
Water use contributes 6% to UK carbon emissions

Most of that (90%) is from how we use water in our homes – heating water

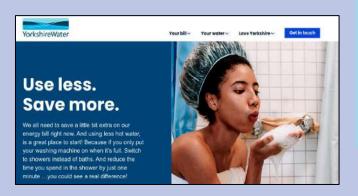
Reducing water consumption by around 20% could cut UK emissions by 1%

Saving water should be part of the net zero journey

GHG Emissions (kgCO2e per MI of treated water)



Saving people and businesses money





Thames Water Smarter Business Visits (average savings)

| School | 8629 I/day | £9.4k/yr |
|---------------------|------------|----------|
| Leisure Centre | 6829 I/day | £7.5k/yr |
| Hotel | 5932 l/day | £6.6k/yr |
| Multi-business site | 1991 l/day | £2.1k/yr |
| Pub | 1878 l/day | £2.0k/yr |
| Office | 1428 l/day | £1.6k/yr |
| Restaurant | 940 l/day | £1.0k/yr |
| Shop | 626 I/day | £0.7k/yr |
| Hairdresser | 455 l/day | £0.5k/yr |
| | | |
| | | |

- Average water bill is £473. Rises of between 28% and 70% planned by 2030
- Hot water use is the second biggest contributor to energy bills after space heating
- Around 12% of a typical household energy bill comes from heating water for taps and showers

What's government doing to help?





Overarching Water Saving Target

Environment Act 2021 - a new statutory demand reduction target (England) - 20% reduction in the amount of water put into public supplies per person by 2038

Reduce average household water use to 122 lppd by 2038 (110lppd by 2050) Reduce non-household water use by 9% by 2038 (15% by 2050)

Reduce network leakage 37% by 2038 (50% by 2050)

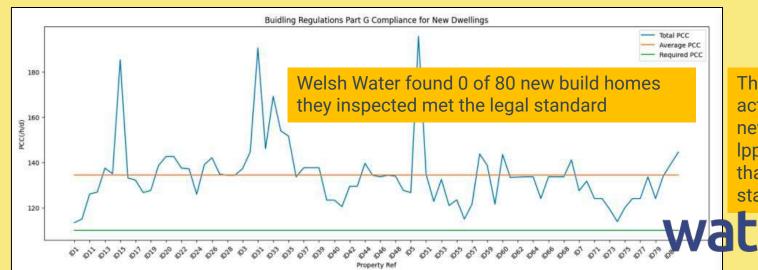






Building Regulations Part G Water Efficiency

- Current standard are not ambitious enough (125/110 lppd)
- Used as the performance target....ceiling on ambition
- No incentive to include any water reuse (as standards met without it)
- Calculator approach is dated and flawed
- Compliance isn't being monitored and standards aren't being met



Thames Water found actual consumption in new build homes is 140 lppd on average rather than the 110 lppd in the standard

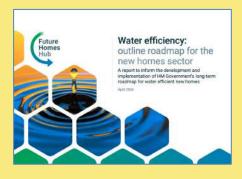
Planning

Building Regulations Part G Water Efficiency

- Consultation on new standards is planned in late Spring 2024
- Options likely to include:
 - Tighter standards with same approach
 - Much tighter standards with similar approach
 - New approach linked to product water efficiency label

Future Homes Hub proposals for new homes (April 24)

2030 2025 2035 90 LPPPD 105 LPPPD 100 LPPPD achieved through fittings approach achieved through fittings approach achieved through fittings approach and further innovation and innovation 100 LPPPD in water stressed areas 90 LPPPD 80 LPPPD in water stressed areas in water stressed areas 90 LPPPD in seriously water stressed areas To be determined in seriously water To be determined in seriously water stressed areas stressed areas



Should water efficiency be included in an Energy
Environmental Performance Certificate EPC) for homes and businesses?



Planning

Water neutrality or 'net zero water'

Sussex North

Cambridge

Tighter standards and an offset market











Products

Mandatory product water efficiency labelling

Single most impactful and cost effective policy change to reduce water use

Planned launch date in 2025

Could be linked to requirements for both new homes and retrofit

| | Australia (10 years) | England (25 years) | N.Ireland (25 years) | Scotland (25 years) | Wales (25 years) |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Water saving (Mld) | 300 | 1500 | 25 | 110 | 58 |
| Emissions (MtCO2e) | 11 | 50 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| B:C Ratio | 9:1 | 65:1 | 18:1 | 21:1 | 36:1 |



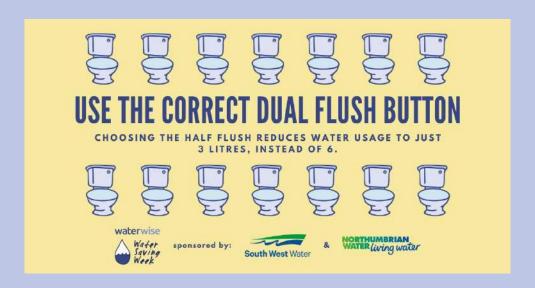




Products

Number 1 or number 2?

- Dual-flush toilet buttons
- 25% of people don't know which button did what in their own home toilet despite 'readily discernible' legal requirement
- For some designs most people press the wrong button





Products

Encouraging innovation

- Low-flow taps (<6 litre per minute)
- Low flush or waterless toilets (<1.4 litres per flush)
- Air boost showers (5 l/m that feels like 10 l/m)

Water recycling showers (whole shower uses 12 litres only, no matter

how long)

At the moment none of these innovative water-saving products could be fitted in a new home

Need to review the Water Fittings Regulations 1999; NHBC Standards, SAP and EN977 to ensure they are fit for the future



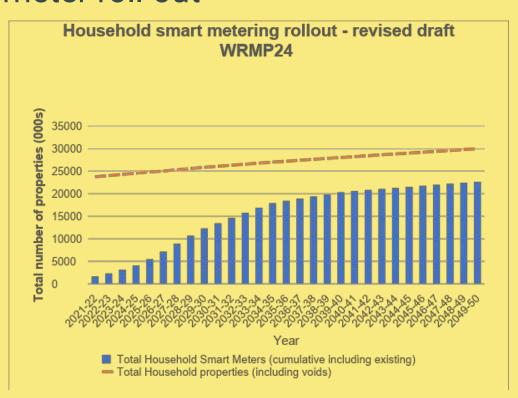


Monitoring

Smart water meter roll-out

£1.5bn roll-out planned between 2025 to 2030 in England

But current policy means some water companies can't compulsorily meter with charging (Yorkshire, Northumbrian, UU)







Smart water meters and in-property leakage

Smart water meters can rapidly detect leaks

Around 25% of supply to business premises is continuous flow!

1 in 10 homes are leaking internally – >80% due to leaky loos

Typically 200-400 litres a day per toilet or >400Mld nationally - fixing this issue would close about 10% of the water supply/demand gap



Leakage is also a huge cost to insurance sector (25% of insurance pay-outs relate to internal leaks)

Smart meters also support behaviour change initiatives and enable incentives and variable tariffs

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Call to action



Actively playing your part in meeting the challenge - the importance of water management in construction

Water management is a cornerstone of sustainable construction - far-reaching implications for the environment and industry

Construction sector's water use significantly impacts local water cycles - from availability of water to health of aquatic ecosystems

Excessive water use in construction contributes to water scarcity

Water is used throughout all stages of the construction life cycle

The UK construction industry can save **691 million litres per day of water by 2030** if all residential projects are designed to be water neutral for 10 years (Waterwise, 2019)

Construction Leadership Council summer 2023



We can help you get ahead of the curve

Waterwise Affiliate





Waterwise Checkmark

Waterwise Training



Waterwise Campaigns and Events

Waterwise Champions-led Change



info@waterwise.org.uk waterWise

Coming soon - Interested in Waterwise Champions-led change?

How water-literate is your organisation? Is water scarcity a feature of discussions? Would you like to be in the vanguard of Waterwise Champions-led change?

You may already be working towards sustainability objectives, goals and accreditations, and/or have your own water management strategies - we can support you. Water efficiency is as much about behaviour as infrastructure and fittings.

Email me on nicci.russell@waterwise.org.uk





Delivering champions-led change - striving for water neutrality

Educating your workforce...educating your clients

Invest in training for your workforce on the importance and operation of water-efficient practices and systems, raising consciousness around:

- Water-saving fixtures and fittings
- Rainwater harvesting systems
- Recycling greywater
- Proper soil management
- Dust suppression techniques





Conclusion

The UK's <u>existing</u> water resource situation is very challenging, predicted to get much worse, and already affecting development

Water efficiency can help address this whilst also delivering benefits for people, businesses and the environment We're supporting

Water Saving Week

You can too!

Water Saving Week » 13-17th May 2024

Water Saving Week » 13-17th May 2024

The <u>UK Water Efficiency Strategy to 2030</u> sets out how

The 'environment' is changing for new and existing homes and businesses in more ways than one

Get ahead of the game by joining the Waterwise family.....



Thank you!

nicci.russell@waterwise.org.uk

www.waterwise.org.uk

Follow us on social media and stay up to date!











